103D CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 2757

To amend the Immigration and Nationality Act regarding alien smuggling, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

July 27, 1993

Mr. Kennedy (for himself, Mr. King, Mr. Lantos, Mr. Porter, Ms. Pelosi, Mr. Gilman, and Mr. Dornan) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To amend the Immigration and Nationality Act regarding alien smuggling, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. INCREASED CRIMINAL PENALTIES FOR ALIEN
- 4 SMUGGLING.
- 5 (a) Criminal Penalties.—Section 274(a)(1) of the
- 6 Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1324(a)(1))
- 7 is amended by inserting before the period "; or in the case
- 8 of an offense involving 10 or more aliens done for the pur-
- 9 pose of commercial advantage or private financial gain,
- 10 shall be fined in accordance with title 18, United States

- 1 Code, or imprisoned not more than 10 years, or both, for
- 2 each alien in respect to whom any violation of this para-
- 3 graph occurs".
- 4 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 5 subsection (a) shall apply with respect to violations com-
- 6 mitted on or after the date of the enactment of this Act.
- 7 SEC. 2. SEIZURE AND FORFEITURE OF PROPERTY USED
- 8 FOR ALIEN SMUGGLING.
- 9 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 274(b)(1) of the Immi-
- 10 gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1324(b)(1)) is
- 11 amended to read as follows:
- 12 "(1)(A) Except as provided in subparagraph (B), any
- 13 property (including any vessel, vehicle, aircraft, or other
- 14 asset) which has been or is being used in the commission
- 15 of a violation of subsection (a) and (i) constitutes, or is
- 16 derived from or traceable to, any proceeds obtained, di-
- 17 rectly or indirectly, as the result of a violation of sub-
- 18 section (a), or (ii) is used to facilitate, or is intended to
- 19 be so used in the commission of a violation of subsection
- 20 (a), shall be seized and subject to forfeiture.
- 21 "(B)(i) No property used by any person as a common
- 22 carrier in the transaction of business as a common carrier
- 23 shall be forfeited under this section unless the owner or
- 24 other person in charge of the property was a consenting
- 25 party or privy to a violation under this section.

- "(ii) No property shall be forfeited under this sub-1 section by reason of any act or omission established by the owner to have been committed or omitted by a person 4 other than the owner while the property was unlawfully in the possession of a person other than the owner in violation of the criminal laws of the United States, or of any 7 State.". 8 (b) Conforming Amendments.—Section 274(b) of such Act (8 U.S.C. 1324) is amended— (1) in paragraph (2)— 10 (A) by striking "conveyance" and inserting 11 "property" each place it appears, and 12 (B) by striking "is being used in" and in-13 14 serting "is being used in, is facilitating, has fa-15 cilitated, is facilitating or was intended to facilitate"; and 16 17 (2) in paragraphs (4) and (5), by striking "a conveyance", "any conveyance", and "conveyance" 18 19 and inserting "property" each place it appears. 20 SEC. 3. REPORT CONCERNING ALIEN SMUGGLING.
- 21 (a) Plan.—The Attorney General, in consulation 22 with the Director of the Immigration and Naturalization
- 23 Service, shall develop a plan to coordinate efforts to com-
- 24 bat alien smuggling by organized crime syndicates. Such
- 25 plan shall include the following:

| 1 | (1) Increased coordination by all appropriate |
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| 2 | departments and agencies of the Federal Govern- |
| 3 | ment to combat alien smuggling. |
| 4 | (2) Procedures and guildelines for the coordina- |
| 5 | tion of enforcement efforts among Federal, State, |
| 6 | and local authorities in gathering information, inves- |
| 7 | tigations, and prosecution. |
| 8 | (3) A timetable for the creation of a com- |
| 9 | prehensive alien smuggling task force in adversely |
| 10 | affected areas. |
| 11 | (4) Establishment of a national data-base of in- |
| 12 | formation essential to combat alien smuggling. |
| 13 | (b) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not more than 90 days |
| 14 | after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Attorney |
| 15 | General shall submit a report outlining such plan to the |
| 16 | appropriate committees of the Congress. |
| 17 | SEC. 4. APPLYING RACKETEERING INFLUENCED AND COR- |
| 18 | RUPT ORGANIZATIONS (RICO) PENALTIES TO |
| 19 | PEONAGE AND SLAVERY. |
| 20 | Section 1961(1) of title 18, United States Code, is |
| 21 | amended by inserting "sections 1581-1588 (relating to |
| 22 | peonage and slavery)," after "section 1513 (relating to re- |
| 23 | taliating against a witness, victim, or informant),". |